

FOR REFERENCE OF STUDENTS OF PAPER 5 AND PAPER 13

**ENFORCEMENT OF PROVISIONS OF COMPANIES ACT, 2013 FROM DIFFERENT DATES
APPLICABLE FOR JUNE 2023 TERM OF EXAMINATION**

1. **IMPORTANT: STUDENTS MAY NOTE THAT COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2018 WAS NOTIFIED ON AND EFFECTIVE FROM 2-11-2018, WHICH CONTINUED AS COMPANIES (AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2019 (NOTIFIED ON 12TH JANUARY, 2019) AND THEREAFTER, COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE, 2019 (NOTIFIED ON 21ST FEBRUARY) WITHOUT ANY CHANGE.**
2. **COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ACT, 2019 WAS BEEN PASSED AND RECEIVED ASSENT OF THE PRESIDENT ON 31-7-2019. IT INCLUDES ALL PROVISIONS OF THE SECOND AMENDMENT ORDINANCE. IN ADDITION, SOME NEW PROVISIONS HAVE BEEN ADDED. NEW PROVISIONS ARE EFFECTIVE FROM THE DATE TO BE NOTIFIED BY CENTRAL GOVT.**
3. **THE PROVISIONS WHICH WERE EARLIER CONTAINED IN COMPANIES (SECOND AMENDMENT) ORDINANCE HAVE BEEN MADE EFFECTIVE FROM 2-11-18.**
4. **THERE WAS FURTHER AMENDMENT IN JANUARY 2020, WHICH IS THE LAST AMENDMENT. APART FROM FEW NEW ISSUES, THIS AMENDMENT HAS ROLLED BACK FEW STRINGENT PENAL PROVISIONS FOR NON COMPLIANCE. THE PROVISIONS HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE BY NOTIFICATIONS ISSUED ON DIFFERENT DATES, WHICH ARE MENTIONED BELOW.**
5. **NOTIFICATION DATE OF EACH AMENDMENT MENTIONED IN THE CORRESPONDING LINE OF THE NOTIFICATION COLUMN. WHEREVER AMENDMENT IS MENTIONED BUT THE NOTIFICATION DATE IS NOT MENTIONED, IT MEANS NO NOTIFICATION HAS BEEN MADE.**
6. **THERE HAS NO AMENDEMENT IN COMPANIES ACT OR IBC BETWEEN 1ST JUNE AND 30TH NOVEMBER, 2022.**
7. **“CAA”, WHEREVER REFERRED MEANS COMPANIES AMENDMENT ACT.**
8. **STUDENTS MAY REFER TO THE AMENDMENTS FOR FURTHER CLARITY.**
9. **FOR PAPER 13 STUDENTS, FEW RULES ARE RLEVENT. THESE ARE REFRRED IN THE STUDY NOTE. AMENDMENT OF RULES MADE BETWEEN JUNE 2022 TO NOVEMBER 2023 IS HIGHLIGHTED IN BOLD UNDER SPECIFIC SECTION UNDER REMARKS COLUMN.**

Section	Heading/ subject	Notification Date	Remarks
	CHAPTER I: Preliminary		
1	Short title, extent, commencement and	29-8-2013	
2(52)	Definitions	22-1-21	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
2(1)	“abridged prospectus”	12-9-2013	
2(2)	“accounting standards”	1-4-2014	
2(3)	“alter” or “alteration”	12-9-2013	
2(4)	“Appellate Tribunal”	12-9-2013	
2(5)	“articles”	12-9-2013	
2(6)	“associate company”	12-9-2013	Modified by CAA, 2017, w.e.f. 7/5/18
2(7)	“auditing standards”	1-4-2014	
2(8)	“authorised capital” or “nominal capital”	12-9-2013	
2(9)	“banking company”	12-9-2013	
2(10)	“Board of Directors” or “Board”	12-9-2013	
2(11)	“body corporate” or “corporation”	12-9-2013	
2(12)	“book and paper” and “book or paper”	12-9-2013	
2(13)	“books of account”	1-4-2014	
2(14)	“branch office”	12-9-2013	
2(15)	“called-up capital”	12-9-2013	
2(16)	“charge”	12-9-2013	
2(17)	“chartered accountant”	12-9-2013	
2(18)	“Chief Executive Officer”	12-9-2013	
2(19)	“Chief Financial Officer”	12-9-2013	
2(20)	“company”	12-9-2013	
2(21)	“company limited by guarantee”	12-9-2013	
2(22)	“company limited by shares”	12-9-2013	
2(23)	Company Liquidator	12-9-2013 15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016 w.e.f. 15/11/16
2(24)	“company secretary” or “secretary”	12-9-2013	
2(25)	“company secretary in practice”	12-9-2013	
2(26)	“contributory”	12-9-2013	
2(27)	“control”	12-9-2013	
2(28)	“cost accountant”	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18, 2017
2(29) [except sub-clause (iv)]	“court”	12-9-2013	
2(29) [sub-clause (iv)]	“court”	18-5-2016	
2(30)	“debenture”	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(31)	“deposit”	1-4-2014	
2(32)	“depository”	12-9-2013	
2(33)	“derivative”	12-9-2013	

LIST OF NOTIFIED SECTIONS APPLICABLE FOR JUNE 2023 TERM OF EXAMINATION_SYLLABUS 2022

2(34)	“director”	12-9-2013	
2(35)	“dividend”	12-9-2013	
2(36)	“document”	12-9-2013	
2(37)	“employees’ stock option”	12-9-2013	
2(38)	“expert”	12-9-2013	
2(39)	“financial institution”	12-9-2013	
2(40)	“financial statement”	12-9-2013	
2(41)	“financial year”	1-4-2014 2-11-18	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 and further amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019. w.e.f 4-1-2017
2(42)	“foreign company”	1-4-2014	
2(43)	“free reserves”	12-9-2013	
2(44)	“Global Depository Receipt”	12-9-2013	
2(45)	“Government company”	12-9-2013	
2(46)	“holding company”	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(47)	“independent director”	1-4-2014	
2(48)	“Indian Depository Receipt”	1-4-2014	
2(49) No longer applicable	“interested director”	12-9-2013	Omitted by CAA, 2017. w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(50)	“issued capital”	12-9-2013	
2(51)	“key managerial personnel”	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 further amended in January 2021.
2(52)	“listed company”	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2020, w.e.f. 22/1/21
2(53)	“manager”	12-9-2013	
2(54)	“managing director”	12-9-2013	
2(55)	“member”	12-9-2013	
2(56)	“memorandum”	12-9-2013	
2(57)	“net worth”	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(58)	“notification”	12-9-2013	
2(59)	“officer”	12-9-2013	
2(60)	“officer who is in default”	12-9-2013	
2(61)	“Official Liquidator”	12-9-2013	
2(62)	“One Person Company”	1-4-2014	

2(63)	“ordinary or special resolution”	12-9-2013	
2(64)	“paid-up share capital” or “share capital paid-up”	12-9-2013	
2(65)	“postal ballot”	12-9-2013	
2(66)	“prescribed”	12-9-2013	
2(67) [except sub-clause (ix)]	“previous company law”	12-9-2013	
2(68)	“private company”	12-9-2013	
2(69)	“promoter”	12-9-2013	
2(70)	“prospectus”	12-9-2013	
2(71)	“public company”	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18 notification w.e.f. 5/6/2015
2(72)	“public financial institution”	12-9-2013	Amended by CAA, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18.
2(73)	“recognised stock exchange”	12-9-2013	
2(74)	“register of companies”	12-9-2013	
2(75)	“Registrar”	12-9-2013	
2(76)	“related party”	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 9/2/18
2(77)	“relative”	12-9-2013	
2(78)	“remuneration”	12-9-2013	
2(79)	“Schedule”	12-9-2013	
2(80)	“scheduled bank”	12-9-2013	
2(81)	“securities”	12-9-2013	
2(82)	“Securities and Exchange Board”	12-9-2013	
2(83)	“Serious Fraud Investigation Office”	1-4-2014	
2(84)	“share”	12-9-2013	
2(85)	“small company”	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
2(86)	“subscribed capital”	12-9-2013	
2(87) [except the proviso and Explanation (d)]	“subsidiary company” or “subsidiary”	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
2(87) [Explanation (d)]	“subsidiary company” or “subsidiary”	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, 20/9/17
2(88)	“sweat equity shares”	12-9-2013	

2(89)	“total voting power”	12-9-2013	
2(90)	“Tribunal”	12-9-2013	
2(91)	“turnover”	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, w.e.f. 7/5/18
2(92)	“unlimited company”	12-9-2013	
2(93)	“voting right”	12-9-2013	
2(94)	“whole-time director”	12-9-2013	
2(94A)	“winding up”	15-11-2016	Insertion by IBC, 2016
2(95)	words defined in allied Acts	12-9-2013	

CHAPTER II: Incorporation of Company and Matters Incidental thereto

3	Formation of company	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
3A	Members severally liable in certain cases	09-02-2018	Inserted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
4	Memorandum	1-4-2014 1-9-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
5	Articles	1-4-2014	
6	Act to override memorandum, articles, etc.	21-12-2020	
7 [except subsection (7)]	Incorporation of company	21-12-2020	
7(7) [except clause (c) &(d)]	Incorporation of company	Do	Refer amendment in Rules dated 17/6/23 , w.e.f. 1/6/23
7(7) [clause (c) & (d)]	Incorporation of company	15-12-2016	
8[except subsection (9)]	Formation of companies with charitable objects, etc.	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
9	Effect of registration	Do	
10	Effect of memorandum and articles	Do	
10A	Commencement of business	2-11-2018	Inserted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
11 No longer applicable	Commencement of business, etc.	22-1-21	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
12	Registered office of company	27-7-2018 21-12-2020	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020 Refer amendment in Rules dated 18/8/23

13	Alteration of memorandum	1-4-2014	
14	Alteration of articles	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
15	Alteration of memorandum or articles to be noted in every copy	1-4-2014	
16	Rectification of name of company	1-4-2014 1-9-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
17	Copies of memorandum, articles, etc., to be given to members	1-4-2014	
18	Conversion of companies already registered	Do	
19	Subsidiary company not to hold shares in its holding company	Do	
20	Service of documents	Do	
21	Authentication of documents, proceedings and contracts	12-9-2013	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
22	Execution of bills of exchange, etc.	Do	

CHAPTER III: Prospectus and Allotment of Securities

23 (i)	Public offer and private placement	05-3-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
23 (ii)	Do	28-3-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
24	Power of Securities and Exchange Board to regulate issue and transfer of securities, etc.	12-9-2013	
25 [sub-section (3)]	Document containing offer of securities for sale to be deemed prospectus	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
25 [sub-section (3)]	Document containing offer of securities for sale to be deemed prospectus	1-4-2014	
26	Matters to be stated in prospectus	7-5-2018 15-8-2019 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 CAA, 2019 Further amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

27	Variation in terms of contract or objects in prospectus	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
28	Offer of sale of shares by certain members of company	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
29	Public offer of securities to be in de-materialized form	15-8-2019	CAA, 2017
30	Advertisement of prospectus	Do	Do
31	Shelf prospectus	Do	Do
32	Red herring prospectus	12-9-2013	
33 [except sub-section (3)]	Issue of application forms for securities	12-9-2013	
33 [Sub-section (3)]	Issue of application forms for securities	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	
34	Criminal liability for mis-statements in prospectus	12-9-2012 1-12-2020	
35 [except clause (e) of sub-section (1)]	Civil liability for mis-statements in prospectus	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
35 [Clause (e) of sub-section (1)]	Civil liability for mis-statements in prospectus	1-4-2014 15-8-2019	CAA, 2019
36	Punishment for fraudulently inducing persons to invest money	12-9-2013	
37	Action by affected persons	12-9-2013	
38	Punishment for personation for acquisition, etc., of securities	12-9-2013	
39 [except sub-section (4)]	Allotment of securities by company	12-9-2013	
39 [Sub-section (4)]	Allotment of securities by company	1-4-2014	
40 [except sub-section (6)]	Securities to be dealt with in stock exchanges	12-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
40 [Sub-section (6)]	Securities to be dealt with in stock exchanges	1-4-2014 18-3-2021	CAA, 2020
41	Global depository receipt	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
42	Offer or invitation for subscription of securities on private placement	Do	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017

CHAPTER IV: Share Capital and Debentures			
43	Kinds of share capital	1-4-2014	
44	Nature of shares or debentures	12-9-2013	
45	Numbering of shares	12-9-2013	
46	Certificate of shares	21-12-2020	
47	Voting rights	9-2-2018	CAA, 2017
48	Variation of shareholders' Rights	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	CAA, 2020
49	Calls on shares of same class to be made on uniform basis	12-9-2013	
50	Company to accept unpaid share capital, although not called up	12-9-2013	
51	Payment of dividend in proportion to amount paid-up	12-9-2013	
52	Application of premiums received on issue of shares	1-4-2014	
53	Prohibition on issue of shares at discount	1-4-2014 9-2-2018 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
54	Issue of sweat equity shares	7-5-2018	CAA, 2019
55 [sub - section (3)]	Issue and redemption of preference shares	1-4-2014	
55 [sub - section (3)]	Issue and redemption of preference shares	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
56	Transfer and transmission of securities	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
57	Punishment for personation of shareholder	12-9-2013	
58	Refusal of registration and appeal against refusal	Do	
59	Rectification of register of members	21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
60	Publication of authorised, subscribed and paid-up capital	12-9-2013	

61 [except proviso to clause (b) of sub section (1)]	Power of limited company to alter its share capital	1-4-2014	
61 [Proviso to clause (b) of sub-section (1)]	Power of limited company to alter its share capital	1-6-2016	
62	Further issue of share capital	1-4-2014 and 1-6-2014	
63	Issue of bonus shares	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
64	Notice to be given to Registrar for alteration of share capital	22-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
65	Unlimited company to provide for reserve share capital on conversion into limited company	12-9-2013	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
66	Reduction of share capital	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
66(8)	Reduction of share capital	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
67	Restrictions on purchase by company or giving of loans by it for purchase of its shares	1-4-2014	
68	Power of company to purchase its own securities	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	CAA, 2020
69	Transfer of certain sums to capital redemption reserve account	12-9-2013	
70 [sub-section (2)]	Prohibition for buy-back in certain circumstances	12-9-2013	
70 [sub-section (2)]	Prohibition for buy-back in certain circumstances	1-4-2014	
71 [except sub-sections (9) to (11)]	Debentures	21-12-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
71 [sub - sections (9) to (11)]	Debentures	1-6-2016	
72	Power to nominate	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER V: Acceptance of Deposits by Companies			
73	Prohibition on acceptance of deposits from public	1-4-2014	Refer amendment in Rules dated 29/8/22
74 [sub-section (1)]	Repayment of deposits, etc., accepted before commencement of this Act	1-4-2014 15-8-2018	Amended by CAA, 2017
74 [sub-sections (2) and (3)]	Repayment of deposits, etc., accepted before commencement of this Act	6-6-2014	
75	Damages for fraud	1-06-2016	
76	Acceptance of deposits from public by certain companies	1-4-2014	
76A	Punishment for contravention of section 73 or section 76	29-5-2015	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017

CHAPTER VI: Registration of Charges			
77	Duty to register charges, etc.	9-2-2018 2-11-2018	CAA, 2017 CAA, 2019
77(3)	Duty to register charges, etc.	1-4-2014	Modified by IBC, 2016
78	Application for registration of charge	1-4-2014	
79	Section 77 to apply in certain matters	1-4-2014	
80	Date of notice of charge	1-4-2014	
81	Register of charges to be kept by Registrar	1-4-2014	
82	Company to report satisfaction of charge	1-4-2014	
83	Power of Registrar to make entries of satisfaction and release in absence of intimation from company	1-4-2014	
84	Intimation of appointment of receiver or manager	1-4-2014	
85	Company's register of charges	Do	
86	Punishment for contravention	12-9-2013 2-11-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
87	Rectification by Central Government in register of charges	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019

CHAPTER VII: Management and Administration			
88	Register of members, etc.	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2021
89	Declaration in respect of beneficial interest in any share	7-5-2018 21-12-2020 22-1-2021	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
90	Investigation of beneficial ownership of shares in certain cases	15-8-2019 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 CAA, 2020
91	Power to close register of members or debenture holders or other security holders	12-9-2013	
92	Annual return	7-5-2018 2-11-2018 28-8-2020 5-3-2021 21-12-2020	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Also amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
93	Return to be filed with Registrar in case promoters' stake changes	1-4-2014	Omitted by CAA, 2017
94	Place of keeping and inspection of registers, returns, etc.	1-4-2014 13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
95	Registers, etc., to be evidence	1-4-2014	
96	Annual general meeting	1-4-2014 13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
97	Power of Tribunal to call annual general meeting	1-06-2016	
98	Power of Tribunal to call meetings of members, etc.	1-06-2016	
99	Punishment for default in complying with provisions of sections 96 to 98	1-06-2016	
100 [except sub-section (6)]	Calling of extraordinary general meeting	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
100 [Sub-section (6)]	Calling of extraordinary general meeting	1-4-2014	
101	Notice of meeting	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
102	Statement to be annexed to notice	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
103	Quorum for meetings	12-9-2013	

LIST OF NOTIFIED SECTIONS APPLICABLE FOR JUNE 2023 TERM OF EXAMINATION_SYLLABUS 2022

104	Chairman of meetings	12-9-2013	
105 [except the third and fourth proviso of sub-section (1) and sub-section (7)]	Proxies	2-11-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
105 [Third and Fourth proviso to sub-section (1) and sub-section (7)]	Proxies	Do	Do
106	Restriction on voting rights	12-9-2013	
107	Voting by show of hands	12-9-2013	
108	Voting through electronic means	1-4-2014	
109	Demand for poll	1-4-2014	
110	Postal ballot	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
111	Circulation of members' resolution	12-9-2013	
112	Representation of President and Governors in meetings	12-9-2013	
113 [except clause (b) of sub-section (1)]	Representation of corporations at meeting of companies and of creditors	12-9-2013	
113 [Clause (b) of sub-section (1)]	Representation of corporations at meeting of companies and of creditors	1-4-2014	
114	Ordinary and special resolutions	12-9-2013	
115	Resolutions requiring special notice	1-4-2014	
116	Resolutions passed at adjourned meeting	12-9-2013	
117	Resolutions and agreements to be filed	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 and Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
117 (3)(f)	Resolutions and agreements to be filed	2-11-2018	Modified by IBC, 2016 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
118	Minutes of proceedings of general meeting, meeting of Board of Directors and other meeting and resolutions passed by postal ballot	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 21-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

119 [except sub-section (4)]	Inspection of minute-books of general meeting	1-4-2014	119 [except subsection (4)]
119 [sub - section (4)]	Inspection of minute-books of general meeting	1-6-2016	119 [sub - section (4)]
120	Maintenance and inspection of documents in electronic form	1-4-2014	
121	Report on annual general meeting	1-4-2014 2-11-2018 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
122	Applicability of this Chapter to One Person Company	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER VIII: Declaration and Payment of Dividend			
123	Declaration of dividend	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
124 [sub-section (1) - (4), (6) [with respect to the manner of administration of the Investor Education and Protection Fund] and (7)]	Unpaid Dividend Account	7-9-2016	Amended by CAA, 2020
124 [(5) & (7)]	Unpaid Dividend Account	7-9-2016 24-3-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
125 [except sub-section (5), (6) (7)]	Investor Education and Protection Fund	7-9-2016	
125 [sub-section (5), (6) [except with respect to the manner of administration of the Investor Education and Protection Fund] and (7)]	Investor Education and Protection Fund	13-01-2016	
125 [sub-section (8) to (11)]	Investor Education and Protection Fund	7-9-2016	
126	Right to dividend, rights shares and bonus shares to be held in abeyance pending registration of transfer of shares	1-4-2014	
127	Punishment for failure to distribute dividends	12-9-2013	

CHAPTER IX: Accounts of Companies			
128	Books of account, etc., to be kept by company	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
129	Financial statement	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
129A (inserted)	Do	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
130	Re-opening of accounts on Court's or Tribunal's orders	1-6-2016 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
131	Voluntary revision of financial statements or Board's report	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 -
132	Constitution of National Financial Reporting Authority	21-03-2018 21-03-2018 24-10-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 and 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19 Refer amendment in Rules dated 17/6/22
133	Central Government to prescribe accounting standards	12-9-2013	
134	Financial Statement, Board's report, etc.	1-4-2014 31-7-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
135	Corporate Social Responsibility	1-4-2014 19-9-2018 22-1-2021	CAA, 2017 CAA, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, Refer amendment in Rules dated 20/9/22
136	Right of member to copies of audited financial statement	1-4- 2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
137	Copy of financial statement to be filed with Registrar	7-5-2018 2-11-2018 21-12-2020	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
138	Internal Audit	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER X: Audit and Auditors			
139	Appointment of auditors	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
140	Removal, resignation of auditor and giving of special notice	2-11-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Ordinance, 2019
141	Eligibility, qualifications and disqualifications of auditors	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
142	Remuneration of auditors	1-4-2014	
143	Powers and duties of auditors and auditing standards	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
144	Auditor not to render certain services	1-4-2014	
145	Auditors to sign audit reports, etc.	1-4-2014	
146	Auditors to attend general meeting	1-4-2014	
147	Punishment for contravention	1-4-2014 9-2-2018 21-12-2020	CAA, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
148	Central Government to specify audit of items of cost in respect of certain companies	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017

CHAPTER XI: Appointment and Qualification of Directors			
149	Company to have Board of Directors Remuneration to independent directors	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 18-3-2021	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
150	Manner of selection of independent directors and maintenance of data bank of independent directors	1-4-2014	
151	Appointment of director elected by small shareholders	1-4-2014	
152	Appointment of directors	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Refer amendment in Rules dated 14/6/22 and 14/5/22
153	Application for allotment of Director Identification Number	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
154	Allotment of Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
155	Prohibition to obtain more than one Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
156	Director to intimate Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
157	Company to inform Director Identification Number to Registrar	7-5-2018 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
158	Obligation to indicate Director Identification Number	1-4-2014	
159	Punishment for contravention	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
160	Right of persons other than retiring directors to stand for directorship	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
161 [except sub-section (2)]	Appointment of additional director, alternate director and nominee director	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
162	Appointment of directors to be voted individually	12-9-2013	
163	Option to adopt principle of proportional representation for appointment of directors	12-9-2013	

164	Disqualifications for appointment of director	7-5-2018 2-11-2018	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
165	Number of directorships	2-11-2018 18-3-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
166	Duties of directors	1-4-2014	
167	Vacation of office of director	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
168	Resignation of director	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
169 [except sub-section (4)]	Removal of directors	1-4-2014	
169 [sub - section (4)]	Removal of directors	1-6-2016	
170	Register of directors and key managerial personnel and their shareholding	1-4-2014	
171	Members' right to inspect	1-4-2014	
172	Penalty	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

CHAPTER XII: Meeting of Board and its Powers

173	Meetings of Board	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
174	Quorum for meetings of Board	1-4-2014	
175	Passing of resolution by circulation	1-4-2014	
176	Defects in appointment of directors not to invalidate actions taken	12-9-2013	
177	Audit committee	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017

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178	Nomination and remuneration committee and stallholders relationship committee	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
179	Powers of Board	1-4-2014	
180	Restrictions on powers of Board	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
181	Company to contribute to bona fide and charitable funds, etc.	12-9-2013	
182	Prohibitions and restrictions regarding political contributions	12-9-2013	
183	Power of Board and other persons to make contributions to National Defence Fund, etc.	12-9-2013	
184	Disclosure of interest by director	1-4-2014 9-2-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
185	Loan to directors, etc.	12-9-2013 7-5-2018	Substituted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
186	Loan and investment by company	1-4-2014 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
187	Investments of company to be held in its own name	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	CAA, 2020
188	Related party transactions	1-4-2014 9-2-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
189	Register of contracts or arrangements in which directors are interested	1-4-2014	
190	Contract of employment with managing or whole-time directors	1-4-2014	
191	Payment to director for loss of office, etc., in connection with transfer of undertaking, property or shares	1-4-2014 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
192	Restriction on non-cash transactions involving directors	12-9-2013	
193	Contract by One Person Company	1-4-2014	
194 omitted	Prohibition on forward dealings in securities of company by director or key managerial personnel	12-9-2013	
195 omitted	Prohibition on insider trading of securities	12-9-2013	

CHAPTER XIII: Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel			
196	Appointment of managing director, whole-time director or manager	1-4-2014 9-2-2018 12-9-2018	CAA, 2017
197	Overall maximum managerial remuneration and managerial remuneration in case of absence of profit	2-11-2018 12-9-2018 18-3-2021	CAA, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
198	Calculation of profits	1-4-2014 12-9-2018	CAA, 2017
199	Recovery of remuneration in certain cases	1-4-2014	
200	Central Government or company to fix limit with regard to remuneration	1-4-2014 12-9-2018	CAA, 2017
201	Forms of, and procedure in relation to, certain applications	1-4-2014	
202	Compensation for loss of office of managing or whole-time director or manager	12-9-2013	
203	Appointment of key managerial personnel	1-4-2014 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
204	Secretarial audit for bigger companies	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
205	Functions of company secretary	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER XIV: Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation			
206	Power to call for information, inspect books and conduct inquiries	1-4-2014	
207	Conduct of inspection and inquiry	1-4-2014	
208	Report on inspection made	1-4-2014	
209	Search and seizure	1-4-2014	
210	Investigation into affairs of company	1-4-2014	
211	Establishment of Serious Fraud Investigation Office	1-4-2014	
212 [except references of sub-section (10) of section 66, sub-section (5) of section 140, section 213, sub-section (1) of section 251 and sub-section (3) of section 339 made in sub-section (6) and also sub-sections (8) to (10)]	Investigation into affairs of company by Serious Fraud Investigation Office	1-4-2014 24-8-2017	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19

212 [Sub-section (8), (9) and (10)]	Investigation into affairs of company by Serious Fraud Investigation Office	24-8-2017	
213	Investigation into company's affairs in other cases	1-6-2016	
214	Security for payment of costs and expenses of investigation	1-4-2014	
215	Firm, body corporate or Association not to be appointed as inspector	1-4-2014	
216 [except sub-section (2)]	Investigation of ownership of company	1-4-2014 13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
216 [sub-section (2)]	Investigation of ownership of company	1-6-2016 13-6-2018	CAA, 2017
217	Procedure, powers, etc., of inspectors	1-4-2014	
218	Protection of employees during investigation	1-6-2016	
219	Power of inspector to conduct investigation into affairs of related companies, etc.	1-4-2014	
220	Seizure of documents by inspector	1-4-2014	
221	Freezing of assets of company on inquiry and investigation	1-6-2016	
222	Imposition of restrictions upon securities	1-6-2016	
223	Inspector's report	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
224 [except sub-section (2) and (5)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	1-4-2014	
224 [sub - section (5)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	1-6-2016	
224 [sub - section (2)]	Actions to be taken in pursuance of inspector's report	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
225	Expenses of investigation	1-4-2014	
226	Voluntary winding-up of company, etc., not to stop investigation proceedings	15-12-2016	
227	Legal advisers and bankers not to disclose certain information	9-9-2016	
228	Investigation, etc., of foreign companies	1-4-2014	
229	Penalty for furnishing false statement, mutilation, destruction of documents	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER XV: Compromises, Arrangement and Amalgamations			
230	Power to compromise creditors and Members or make arrangements with	3-2-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
230 [sub-section (1) & (6)]	Power to compromise creditors and members or make arrangements with	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
231	Power of Tribunal to enforce compromise or arrangement	15-12-2016	
232	Merger and amalgamation of companies	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
233	Merger or amalgamation of certain companies	15-12-2016	
234	Merger or amalgamation of company with foreign company	13-04-2017	
235	Power to acquire shares of shareholders dissenting from scheme or contract approved by majority	15-12-2016	
236	Purchase of minority shareholding	15-12-2016 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
237	Power of Central Government to provide for amalgamation of companies in public interest	15-12-2016	
238	Registration of offer of schemes involving transfer of shares	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
239	Preservation of books and papers of amalgamated companies	15-12-2016	
240	Liability of officers in respect of offences committed prior to merger, amalgamation, etc.	15-12-2016	

CHAPTER XVI: Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement			
241	Application to Tribunal for relief in cases of oppression, etc.	1-6-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
242 [except clause (b) of sub-section (1), & clause (c) & (g) of sub-section (2)]	Powers of Tribunal	1-6-2016 15-8-2019 21-12-2020	CAA, 2019 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
242 [except clause (b) of sub-section (1) & clause (c) & (g) of sub-section (2)]	Powers of Tribunal	9-9-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
243	Consequence of termination or modifications of certain agreements	1-6-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
244	Right to apply under section 241	1-6-2016	
245	Class action	1-6-2016	
246	Application of certain provisions to proceedings under section 241 or section 245	9-9-2016	

CHAPTER XVII: Registered Valuers			
247	Valuation by registered valuers	23-10-2017 9-2-2018 24-3-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

CHAPTER XVIII: Removal of Names of Companies from the Register of Companies			
248	Power of Registrar to remove name of company from register of companies	2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
249	Restrictions on making application under section 248 in certain situations	26-12-2016	
249(1) (e)	Restrictions on making application under section 248 in certain situations	26-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
250	Effect of company notified as dissolved	26-12-2016	
251	Fraudulent application for removal of name	26-12-2016	
252	Appeal to Tribunal	26-12-2016	

CHAPTER XIX: Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies Register			
253 No longer applicable	Determination of sickness		
254 No longer applicable	Application for revival and rehabilitation		
255 No longer applicable	Exclusion of certain time in computing period of limitation		
256 No longer applicable	Appointment of interim administrator		
257 No longer applicable	Committee of creditors		
258 No longer applicable	Order of Tribunal		
259 No longer applicable	Appointment of administrator		
260 No longer applicable	Powers and duties of company administrator		
261 No longer applicable	Scheme of revival and rehabilitation		
262 No longer applicable	Sanction of scheme		
263 No longer applicable	Scheme to be binding		
264 No longer applicable	Implementation of scheme		
265 No longer applicable	Winding up of company on report of company administrator		
266 No longer applicable	Power of Tribunal to assess damages against delinquent directors, etc.		
267 No longer applicable	Punishment for certain offences		
268 No longer applicable	Bar of jurisdiction		
269 No longer applicable	Rehabilitation and Insolvency Fund		

CHAPTER XX: Winding Up			
270	Modes of winding up	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
271	Circumstances in which a company may be wound up by Tribunal	Do	Modified by IBC, 2016
272	Petition for winding up	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
273	Powers of Tribunal	15-12-2016	
274	Directions for filing statement of affairs	15-12-2016	
275	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016	
275(2)	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
275(4) No longer applicable	Company Liquidators and their appointments	15-12-2016	
276	Removal and replacement of liquidator	15-12-2016	
277	Intimation to company liquidator, provisional liquidator and Registrar	15-12-2016	
278	Effect of winding up order	15-12-2016	
279	Stay of suits, etc., on winding up order	15-12-2016	
280	Jurisdiction of Tribunal	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
281	Submission of report by Company Liquidator	15-12-2016	
282	Directions of Tribunal on report of Company	15-12-2016	
283	Custody of company's properties	15-12-2016	
284	Promoters, directors, etc., to Company Liquidator	15-12-2016	
285	Settlement of list of application of assets	15-12-2016	
286	Obligations of directors and managers	15-12-2016	
287	Advisory Committee	15-12-2016	
288	Submission of periodical reports to Tribunal	15-12-2016	
289 No longer applicable	Power of Tribunal on application for stay of winding up		
290	Powers and duties of Company Liquidator	15-12-2016	
291	Provision for professional assistance to Company Liquidator	15-12-2016	
292	Exercise and control of Company Liquidator's	15-12-2016	
293	Books to be kept by Company Liquidator	15-12-2016	
294	Audit of Company Liquidator's accounts	15-12-2016	
295	Payment of debts by contributory and extent of setoff	15-12-2016	

296	Power of Tribunal to make calls	15-12-2016	
297	Adjustment of rights of contributories	15-12-2016	
298	Power to order costs	15-12-2016	
299	Power to summon persons suspected of having property of company, etc.	15-12-2016	
300	Power to order examination of promoters,	15-12-2016	
301	Arrest of person trying to leave India or abscond	15-12-2016	
302	Dissolution of company by Tribunal	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
303	Appeals from orders made before commencement of Act	15-12-2016	
304 No longer applicable	Circumstances in which company may be wound up voluntarily		
305 No longer applicable	Declaration of solvency in case of proposal to wind up voluntarily		
306 No longer applicable	Meeting of creditors		
307 No longer applicable	Publication of resolution to wind up voluntarily		
308 No longer applicable	Commencement of voluntary winding up		
309 No longer applicable	Effect of voluntary winding up		
310 No longer applicable	Appointment of Company Liquidator		
311 No longer applicable	Power to remove and fill vacancy of Company Liquidator		
312 No longer applicable	Notice of appointment of Company Liquidator to be given to Registrar		
313 No longer applicable	Cesser of Board's powers on appointment of Company Liquidator		
314 No longer applicable	Powers and duties of Company Liquidator in voluntary winding up		
315 No longer applicable	Appointment of committees		
316 No longer applicable	Company Liquidator to submit report on progress of winding up		

317 No longer applicable	Report of Company Liquidator to Tribunal for examination of persons		
318 No longer applicable	Final meeting and dissolution of company		
319 No longer applicable	Power of Company Liquidator to accept shares, etc., as consideration for sale of property of		
320 No longer applicable	Distribution of property of company		
321 No longer applicable	Arrangement when binding on company and creditors		
322 No longer applicable	Power to apply to Tribunal to have questions determined, etc.		
323 No longer applicable	Costs of voluntary winding up		
324	Debts of all descriptions to be admitted to proof	15-12-2016	
325 No longer applicable	Application of insolvency rules in winding up of insolvent companies		
326	Overriding preferential payments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
327	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	
327 (7)	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Inserted by IBC, 2016
327 [clause (c) of explanation]	Preferential payments	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
328	Fraudulent preference	15-12-2016	
329	Transfers not in good faith to be void	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
330	Certain transfers to be void	15-12-2016	
331	Liabilities and rights of certain persons fraudulently preferred	15-12-2016	
332	Effect of floating charge	15-12-2016	
333	Disclaimer of onerous property	15-12-2016	
334	Transfers, etc., after commencement of winding up to be void	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
335	Certain attachments, executions, etc., in winding up by Tribunal to be void	15-12-2016	
336	Offences by officers of companies in liquidation	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
337	Penalty for frauds by officers	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
338	Liability where proper accounts not kept	15-12-2016	
339	Liability for fraudulent conduct of business	15-12-2016	
340	Power of Tribunal to assess damages against delinquent directors, etc.	15-12-2016	

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341	Liability under sections 339 and 340 to extend to partners or directors in firms or companies	15-12-2016	
342	Prosecution of delinquent officers and members	15-12-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
343	Company Liquidator to exercise certain powers subject to sanction	15-12-2016	
343(1)	Company Liquidator to exercise certain powers subject to sanction	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
344	Statement that a company is in liquidation	15-12-2016	
345	Books and papers of company to be evidence	15-12-2016	
346	Inspection of books and papers by creditors and contributories	15-12-2016	
347	Disposal of books and papers of company	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
348(6)	Information as to pending liquidations	15-12-2016 21-12-2016	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
348(7)	Information as to pending liquidations	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
349	Official Liquidator to make payments into public account of India	15-12-2016	
350	Company Liquidator to deposit monies into scheduled bank	15-12-2016	
351	Liquidator not to deposit monies into private banking account	15-12-2016	
352	Company Liquidation Dividend and Undistributed Assets Account	15-12-2016	
353	Liquidator to make returns, etc.	15-12-2016	
354	Meetings to ascertain wishes of creditors or contributories	15-12-2016	
355	Court, Tribunal or person, etc., before whom affidavit may be sworn	15-12-2016	
356	Powers of Tribunal to declare dissolution of company void	15-12-2016 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
357	Commencement of winding up by Tribunal	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
358	Exclusion of certain time in computing period of limitation	15-12-2016	
359	Appointment of Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	

360	Powers and functions of Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	
361	Summary procedure for liquidation	15-12-2016	
362	Sale of assets and recovery of debts due to company	15-12-2016	
363	Settlement of claims of creditors by Official Liquidator	15-12-2016	
364	Appeal by creditor	15-12-2016	
365	Order of dissolution of company	15-12-2016	

CHAPTER XXI: Companies Authorised to Register under this Act

366	Companies capable of being registered	1-4-2014 15-8-2018	CAA, 2017
367	Certificate of registration of existing companies	1-4-2014	
368	Vesting of property on registration	1-4-2014	
369	Saving of existing liabilities	1-4-2014	
370 (except the proviso)	Continuation of pending legal proceedings	1-4-2014	
370 (proviso)	Continuation of pending legal proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
371	Effect of registration under this Part	1-4-2014	
372	Power of Court to stay or restrain proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
373	Suits stayed on winding up order	15-12-2016	
374	Obligation of Companies registering under this Part	1-4-2014 15-8-2018	CAA, 2017
375	Winding up of unregistered companies	15-12-2016	
376	Power to wind up foreign companies, although dissolved	15-12-2016	
377	Provisions of Chapter cumulative	15-12-2016	
378	Saving and construction of enactments conferring power to wind up partnership firm, association or company, etc., in certain cases	15-12-2016	

CHAPTER XXII: Companies Incorporated Outside India			
379	Application of Act to foreign companies	12-9-2013 9-2-2018 21-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
380	Documents, etc., to be delivered to Registrar by foreign companies	1-4-2014	
381	Accounts of foreign company	1-4-2014	
382	Display of name, etc., of foreign company	12-9-2013	
383	Service on foreign company	12-9-2013	
384	Debentures, annual return, registration of charges, books of account and their inspection	1-4-2014 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
385	Fee for registration of documents	1-4-2014	
386 [except clause (a)]	Interpretation	12-9-2013	
386 [Clause (a)]	Definition of certification	1-4-2014	
387	Dating of prospectus and particulars to be contained therein	1-4-2014	
388	Provisions as to expert's consent and allotment	1-4-2014	Do
389	Registration of prospectus	1-4-2014	Do
390	Offer of Indian Depository Receipts	1-4-2014	Do
391 [Sub-section (1)]	Application of sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX	1-4-2014 5-8-2021	Do
391 [Sub-section (2)]	Application of sections 34 to 36 and Chapter XX	15-12-2016 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
392	Punishment for contravention	1-4-2014 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
393	Company's failure to comply with provisions of this Chapter not to affect validity of contracts, etc.	1-4-2014	
393A	Power of exemption to CG regarding foreign companies	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

CHAPTER XXIII: Government Companies			
394	Annual reports on Government companies	12-9-2013	
395	Annual reports where one or more State Governments are members of companies	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER XXIV: Registration Offices and Fees			
396	Registration offices	1-4-2014	
397	Admissibility of certain documents as evidence	1-4-2014	
398 (both inclusive)	Provisions relating to filing of applications, documents, inspection, etc., in electronic form	1-4-2014	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 w.e.f. 15-8-19
399 [except reference of word 'Tribunal' in sub-section (2)]	Inspection, production and evidence of documents kept by Registrar	1-4-2014	
399 [reference of word 'Tribunal' in sub-section (2)]	Inspection, production and evidence of documents kept by Registrar	1-6-2016	
400	Electronic form to be exclusive, alternative or in addition to physical form	1-4-2014	
401	Provision of value added services through electronic form	1-4-2014	
402	Application of provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000	1-4-2014	
403	Fee for filing, etc.	1-4-2014 7-5-2018 Not Notified	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
404	Fees, etc., to be credited into public account	1-4-2014	

CHAPTER XXV: Companies to furnish Information or Statistics			
405	Power of Central Government to direct companies to furnish information or statistics	12-9-2013	

CHAPTER XXVI: Nidhis			
406	Power to modify Act in its application to Nidhis	1-4-2014 15-8-2019	CAA, 2019
CHAPTER XXVII: National Company Law Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal			
407	Definitions	12-9-2013	
408	Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal	12-9-2013	
409	Qualification of President and Members of Tribunal	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
410	Constitution of Appellate Tribunal	12-9-2013 7-5-2018 22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
411	Qualifications of Chairperson and members of Appellate Tribunal	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
412	Selection of Members of Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
413	Term of office of President, Chairperson and other Members	12-9-2013	
414	Salary, allowances and other terms and conditions of service of Members	12-9-2013	
415	Acting President and Chairperson of Tribunal or Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
416	Resignation of Members	1-6-2016	
417	Removal of Members	1-6-2016	
418	Staff of Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
418A	Inserted : power of the benches	22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
419	Benches of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
419(4)	Benches of Tribunal	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
420	Orders of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
421	Appeal from orders of Tribunal	1-6-2016	
422	Expedition disposal by Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	
423	Appeal to Supreme Court	1-6-2016	
424	Procedure before Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016

425	Power to punish for contempt	1-6-2016	
426	Delegation of powers	1-6-2016	
427	President, Members, officers, etc., to be public servants	1-6-2016	
428	Protection of action taken in good faith	1-6-2016	
429	Power to seek assistance of Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, etc.	1-6-2016	
429(1)	Power to seek assistance of Chief Metropolitan Magistrate, etc.	1-6-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
430	Civil court not to have jurisdiction	1-6-2016	
431	Vacancy in Tribunal or Appellate Tribunal not to invalidate acts or proceedings	1-6-2016	
432	Right to legal representation	1-6-2016	
433	Limitation	1-6-2016	
434 [except sub – section (1) (a) & (b) and (2)]	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	15-4-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016
434 [other than first proviso of sub – section 1] sub – section (1) (a) & (b) and (2)	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	6-6-2018	Modified by IBC, 2016
434 [sub– section (1) clause (c)]	Transfer of certain pending proceedings	15-12-2016	Modified by IBC, 2016

CHAPTER XXVIII: Special Courts			
435	Establishment of Special Courts	18-05-2016 7-5-2018 22-1-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
436	Offences triable by Special Courts	18-5-2016	
437	Appeal and revision	18-5-2016	
438	Application of Code to proceedings before a Special Court	18-5-2016 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
439	Offences to be non-cognizable	12-9-2013 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
440	Transitional provisions	18-5-2016 7-5-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
441	Compounding of certain offences	2-11-2018 21-12-2020	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2021
442	Mediation and conciliation penal	1-4-2014	
443	Power of Central Government to appoint company prosecutors	12-9-2013	
444	Appeal against acquittal	12-9-2013	
445	Compensation for accusation without reasonable cause	12-9-2013	
446	Application of fines	12-9-2013	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment)
446A	Factors for Determining level of punishment	09-02-2018	Inserted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
446B	Lesser penalties for One Person Companies or small companies	2-11-2018 22-1-2021	Inserted by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019 Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020

CHAPTER XXIX: Miscellaneous			
447	Punishment for fraud	9-2-2018 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019

LIST OF NOTIFIED SECTIONS APPLICABLE FOR JUNE 2023 TERM OF EXAMINATION_SYLLABUS 2022

448	Punishment for false statements	12-9-2013	
449	Punishment for false evidence	12-9-2013	
450	Punishment where no specific penalty or punishment is provided	12-9-2013 21-12-2020	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
451	Punishment in case of repeated default	12-9-2013	
452	Punishment for wrongful withholding of property	12-9-2013	
452(2)	Do	22-1-2021	Further Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
453	Punishment for improper use of “Limited” or “Private Limited”	12-9-2013	
454	Adjudication of penalties	1-4-2014 2-11-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2019
454A	New insertion	2-11-2018	Do
455	Dormant company	1-4-2014	
456	Protection of action taken in good faith	12-9-2013	
457	Non-disclosure of information in certain cases	12-9-2013	
458	Delegation by Central Government of its powers and functions	12-9-2013 9-2-2018	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017
460	Condonation of delay in certain cases	12-9-2013	
461	Annual report by Central Government	12-9-2013	
462	Power to exempt class or classes of companies from provisions of this Act	12-9-2013	
463	Power of court to grant relief in certain cases	12-9-2013	
464	Prohibition of association or partnership of persons exceeding certain number	1-4-2014	
465	Repeal of certain enactments and savings	11-2-2021 22-2-2021	Amended by Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020
466	Dissolution of Company Law Board and consequential provisions	1-6-2016	
467	Power of Central Government to amend Schedules	12-9-2013	
468	Powers of Central Government to make rules relating to winding up	12-9-2013	
468(2)	Powers of Central Government to make rules relating to winding up	12-9-2013	Modified by IBC, 2016
469	Power of Central Government to make rules	12-9-2013	

470	Power to remove difficulties	12-9-2013	
Schedule-I	Specimen Memorandum and Articles of Association	1-4-2014	
Schedule-II	Useful Lives to Compute Depreciation	1-4-2014	
Schedule-III	General Instructions for Preparation of Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss of a Company	1-4-2014	
Schedule-IV	Code for Independent Directors	1-4-2014	
Schedule-V	Part I: Conditions to be fulfilled for the appointment of a managing or whole-time director or a manager without the approval of the Central Government	1-4-2014	
	Part II: Remuneration	1-4-2014	
	Part II, Section III, clause (b)	1-4-2014	Modified by IBC, 2016
	Part III: Provisions applicable to Parts I and II of this Schedule	1-4-2014	
	Part IV: Exemption	1-4-2014	
Schedule-VI	Infrastructural projects/facilities — Scope	1-4-2014	
Schedule-VII	Activities which may be included by Companies in their Corporate Social Responsibility Policies	1-4-2014	

ENFORCEMENT OF PROVISIONS OF INSOLVENCY & BANKRUPTCY**CODE, 2016 FROM DIFFERENT DATES**

Section	Heading	Date	Effective date of IBC Amendment is 4.4.21 the following sections have been amended / inserted
1	Short title, extent and commencement		
2	Application		
	Clause (a) to clause (d) of section 2	01-12-2016	
	Definitions		
3(1)	“Boar”	19-08-2016	
3(2)	“Bench”	01-11-2016	
3(3)	“Bye-laws”	01-11-2016	
3(4)	“charge”	01-11-2016	
3(5)	“Chairperson”	19-08-2016	
3(6)	“claim”	01-11-2016	
3(7)	“corporate person”	01-11-2016	
3(8)	“corporate debtor”	01-11-2016	
3(9)	“core services”	01-11-2016	
3(10)	“creditor”	01-11-2016	
3(11)	“debt”	01-11-2016	
3(12)	“default”	01-11-2016	
3(13)	“financial information”	01-11-2016	
3(14)	“financial institution”	01-11-2016	
3(15)	“financial product”	01-11-2016	
3(16)	“financial service”	01-11-2016	
3(17)	“financial service provider”	01-11-2016	
3(18)	“financial sector regulator”	01-11-2016	
3(19)	“insolvency professional”	01-11-2016	
3(20)	“insolvency professional agency”	01-11-2016	
3(21)	“information utility”	01-11-2016	
3(22)	“notification”	19-08-2016	
3(23)	“person”	01-11-2016	
3(24)	“person resident in India”	01-11-2016	
3(25)	“person resident outside India”	01-11-2016	
3(26)	“prescribed”	19-08-2016	
3(27)	“property”	01-11-2016	
3(28)	“regulations”	19-08-2016	

3(29)	“schedule”	01-11-2016	
3(30)	“secured creditor”	01-11-2016	
3(31)	“security interest”	01-11-2016	
3(32)	“specified”	01-11-2016	
3(33)	“transaction”	01-11-2016	
3(34)	“transfer”	01-11-2016	
3(35)	“transfer of property”	01-11-2016	
3(36)	“workman”	01-11-2016	

CHAPTER I: Preliminary			
4	Application of this Part	1-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
5	Definitions	1-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21

CHAPTER II: Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process			
6	Persons who may initiate corporate insolvency resolution process	1-12-2016	
7	Initiation of corporate insolvency resolution process by financial creditor	1-12-2016	
8	Insolvency resolution by operational creditor	1-12-2016	
9	Application for initiation of Corporate insolvency resolution process by	1-12-2016	
10	Initiation of corporate insolvency resolution process by corporate applicant	1-12-2016	
11	Persons not entitled to make application	1-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
11A	Disposal of application under section 54C		Inserted 11A
12	Time-limit for completion of insolvency resolution Process	1-12-2016	
13	Declaration of moratorium and public announcement	1-12-2016	
14	Moratorium	1-12-2016	
15	Public announcement of corporate insolvency resolution process	1-12-2016	
16	Appointment and tenure of interim resolution Professional	1-12-2016	
17	Management of affairs of corporate debtor by interim resolution professional	1-12-2016	
18	Duties of Interim Resolution professional	1-12-2016	Refer amendment in Rules dated 13/9/22
19	Personnel to extend cooperation to interim resolution Professional	1-12-2016	
20	Management of operations of corporate debtor as going concern	1-12-2016	
21	Committee of creditors	1-12-2016	

LIST OF NOTIFIED SECTIONS APPLICABLE FOR JUNE 2023 TERM OF EXAMINATION_SYLLABUS 2022

22	Appointment of resolution professional	1-12-2016	
23	Resolution professional to conduct corporate insolvency resolution process	1-12-2016	
23A- 23D	Preliminary Information Memorandum		Inserted
24	Meeting of committee of creditors	1-12-2016	
25	Duties of Resolution professional	1-12-2016	
26	Application for avoidance of transactions not to affect proceedings	1-12-2016	
27	Replacement of resolution professional by committee of creditors	1-12-2016	
28	Approval of committee of creditors for certain actions	1-12-2016	
29	Preparation of information memorandum	1-12-2016	
30	Submission of resolution plan	1-12-2016	
31	Approval of resolution plan	1-12-2016	
32	Appeal	1-12-2016	

CHAPTER III: Liquidation Process			
33	Initiation of Liquidation	15-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
34	Appointment of Liquidator and fee to be paid	15-12-2016	Amended in 2021, w.e.f. 4.4.21
	CHAPTER IIIA INSERTED WITH SECTIONS 54A TO 54P BY AMENDMENT 2021 EFFECTIVE FROM 4.4.21		
35	Powers and duties of Liquidator	15-12-2016	
36	Liquidation Estate	15-12-2016	
37	Powers of Liquidator to access information	15-12-2016	
38	Consolidation of claims	15-12-2016	
39	Verification of claims	15-12-2016	
40	Admission or rejection of claims	15-12-2016	
41	Determination of valuation of claims	15-12-2016	
42	Appeal against the decision of liquidator	15-12-2016	
43	Preferential transactions and relevant time	15-12-2016	
44	Order in case of preferential transactions	15-12-2016	
45	Avoidance of undervalued transactions	15-12-2016	
46	Relevant period for avoidable transactions	15-12-2016	
47	Application by creditor in cases of undervalued Transactions	15-12-2016	
48	Order in cases of undervalued transactions	15-12-2016	
49	Transaction defrauding creditors	15-12-2016	
50	Extortionate credit transaction	15-12-2016	
51	Orders of Adjudicating Authority in respect of extortionate credit	15-12-2016	
52	Secured creditors in liquidation proceedings	15-12-2016	
53	Distribution of assets	15-12-2016	
54	Dissolution of corporate debtors	15-12-2016	
54A to 54P	Pre-packaged Insolvency Resolution Process	4-4-2021	Inserted
61	Appeal against order of liquidation	Do	Amended
65(3)	Fraudulent insolvency	Do	Inserted
67A	Fraudulent management of corporate debtor	Do	Inserted
77A	Punishment for offences	Do	Inserted

Supplementary for SEBI Regulation relevant to Paper 13

Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements (ICDR) Regulations Amendment Dated 25th July, 2022

SEBI vide notification dated 25.07.2022 introduced Chapter XA which deals with Social Stock Exchange.

“Social Stock Exchange” means a separate segment of a recognized stock exchange having nationwide trading terminals permitted to register Not for Profit Organizations and / or list the securities issued by Not for Profit Organizations in accordance with provisions of these regulations.

The provisions of this Chapter are applicable to-

- (a) a Not for Profit Organization seeking to only get registered with a Social Stock Exchange;
- (b) a Not for Profit Organization seeking to get registered and raise funds through a Social Stock Exchange;
- (c) a For Profit Social Enterprise seeking to be identified as a Social Enterprise under the provisions of this Chapter.

A Social Enterprise has been defined as either a Not for Profit Organization or a For Profit Social Enterprise that meets the eligibility criteria specified in this Chapter. Eligibility Criteria are stated under Regulation 292E which inter alia includes activities stated under Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

Regulation 292A-292P deals with the provisions relating to Social Stock Exchange and Social Enterprises, including applicability, Social Stock Exchange Governing Council, eligibility conditions for Social Enterprises, fund raising by Social Enterprises, Issuance of Zero Coupon Zero Principal Instruments, Contents of the fund raising document, etc.

Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements (ICDR) Regulations Amendment Dated 21st November, 2022

Vide this notification a new Chapter viz. Chapter IIA has been included in the ICDR Regulations.

This deals with initial public offer on main board through pre-filing of draft offer document. As per this in lieu of an initial public offer of specified securities on the Main Board under the usual route, the issuer may make an initial public offer of specified securities under this Chapter by filing of draft Offer Document, draft Red Herring prospectus, etc. Regulation 59A to 59E deals with the provisions relating to this.

Listing Obligation & Disclosure Requirement (LODR) Regulations Amendment dated 25th July, 2022

The obligations of Social Enterprises as defined under ICDR Regulations have been stated under the newly inserted provisions stated under Chapter IX A of SEBI LODR Regulations. Regulation 91A-91F have been inserted which deals with-

- 91B Disclosures by a For Profit Social Enterprise.
- 91C Disclosures by a Not for Profit Organization.
- 91D Framing of Materiality Policy by Social Enterprises.
- 91E Disclosures by a Social Enterprise in respect of social impact i.e. preparation of Annual Impact Report etc.
- 91F Preparation of Statement of utilisation of funds.

Prohibition of Insider Trading (PIT) Regulations Amendment dated 24th November, 2022

Vide this amendment a new Chapter viz. Chapter IIA has been inserted which deals with restrictions on communication in relation to and trading by Insiders in the units of mutual funds. Regulation 5A-5H and Schedule B1 has been introduced to this effect, which inter alia deals with-

1. Communication or procurement of unpublished price sensitive information and maintenance of a structured digital data base
2. Trading when in possession of unpublished price sensitive information
3. Disclosures by certain persons
4. Code of Conduct
5. Designated Person
6. Institutional Mechanism for Prevention of Insider trading

Minimum Standards of Code of Conduct for Mutual Funds to regulate, monitor and report trading by the Designated Persons in the units of own mutual fund schemes.